

Net Neutrality

- The Norwegian approach

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The Norwegian approach

Objective: Preserve the Internet as an open and non-discriminatory *platform* for all types of communication and content distribution.

2006-2007 Initial study



2008-2009 External Working Group

Participants:

- Internet service providers
- Content and application providers
- Internet industry organizations
- Consumer organizations
- Focused on achieving a balanced view
- Soft law with a voluntary agreement
- Common principles and guidelines

Suidelines

2010-2012 Follow-up



The Norwegian guidelines

- <u>Principle 1</u>: The Internet users are entitled to an Internet connection with a predefined capacity and quality.
 - Minimum service quality level offered
 - Specialized (managed) services
- Principle 2: The Internet users are entitled to an Internet connection that enables them to
 - send and receive <u>content</u> of their choice
 - use <u>services</u> and run <u>applications</u> of their choice
 - connect <u>hardware</u> and use <u>software</u> of their choice that do not harm the network.
- Principle 3: The Internet users are entitled to an Internet connection that is free of discrimination with regard to type of application, service or content or based on sender or receiver address.
 - Reasonable traffic management



Reasonable traffic management

- Internet traffic has been growing fast since "day one"
- Congestion is inherent to all best effort networks
- End-to-end congestion control / content distribution
- Traffic management is needed in all types of networks

Reasonable traffic management criteria

- Application-agnostic
- End-user controlled
- Objectively justified (laws/security)
- Proportionate (no side-effects)
- Non-discriminatory
 - + Transparency of course!



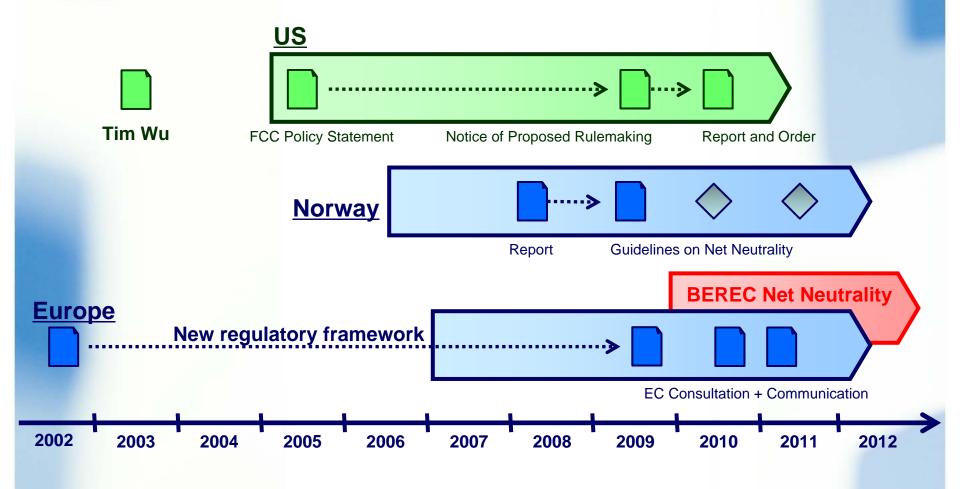
Thank you!



Backup slides



Net Neutrality timeline





The European approach

